Metropolitan Water Reclamation District

Minority, Women-Owned and **Small Business Program**

Study Session 6 February 2020



M/WBE Program Legal Standards

- conscious behavior to use the highly disfavored remedy of race-Agency must have a "strong basis in evidence"
- Strict constitutional scrutiny applies to race-based government decision making
- Government can use spending powers to eradicate private discrimination
- Government must be a "passive participant" in a discriminatory marketplace
- No need to prove the agency discriminated
- Motive cannot be politics or racial stereotyping



M/WBE Program Legal Standards

- § Program must be narrowly tailored to the evidence in the disparity study
- "Societal" discrimination is not sufficient
- All racial and ethnic groups must suffer in the local marketplace
- Race-neutral measures must be seriously considered
- There must be a sunset provision requiring periodic program review



Pending Cases

- Memphis Mechanical Contractors v. Shelby County
- Challenge to the County's local M/WBE program based on a Mason Tillman Associates, Ltd study
- Criticism of the study's availability methodology & goal setting
- Palm Beach County v. Mason Tillman Associates,
- MTA is refusing to turn over study documents to the County
- Documents were sought through records request by the AGC of America



LGBTQ Programs

§ Lower legal standard of "intermediate scrutiny" for gender discrimination? Pending US Supreme Court Title VII case

§ Certification issues

- What type of proof of sexual orientation?
- Full transition & change in legal status for transgendered persons?
- Certify under the individual approach of Part 26?
- evidence for LGBTQ applicants than other groups? Equal Protection problem with lower standard of



LGBTQ Programs

- § Contract data collection issues
- Vendor applications?
- Bidders lists?
- Contract data collection?



Trending Issues

§ Financial Services Programs

- Covers asset managers, bond underwriting, bond sales, etc
- Assets under management versus annual gross receipts for size standards?
- Disparity studies?
- § Data sources?

 Different paradigm?
- Personal net worth limits?
- Contract goals? Points? Setasides?



Contract Goal Setting

- § Increased scrutiny under narrow tailoring
- Can you explain how the number was derived?
- § Must be based on the scopes of work of the contract (including the prime dollars) & availability in those scopes
- § Consider the type and size of the contract: is subcontracting realistic
- § Goods contracts
- § Professional services contracts
- § Is the process described & the determination documented?
- NY State lawsuit about how contract goal was derived



Furnish and Deliver Contracts

- Goals may only be set if there are identified subcontractable scopes of work
- Quotas and setasides are not legally permissible
- Beware pass-throughs and fronts
- Consider the effect on product warranties
- § Program enhancements
- Count second and lower tier M/WBE participation which could include these contracts
- Increase supplier participation to 60 percent from the current ceiling of 25 percent
- Expand the Program to industries beyond construction



Indirect M/WBE participation

- § "Indirect" participation on District contracts (i.e., work not directly related to the District's contract)
- Difficult and highly burdensome to track
- Apportion to percentage value of District contracts?
- What about multiple contracts?
- Ceiling on percentage?
- "Indirect" participation on non-District contracts (overall supplier diversity efforts)
- Impossible to track
- § It should be an element of good faith efforts for bidders who did not meet the goal(s)



Intergovernmental Agreements

- § Purpose is to streamline and expedite the procurement process
- § Contract terms are set by the issuing agency, including M/WBE participation
- Dictating new terms new contract
- § District efforts
- Provide access to certification lists
- Conduct outreach to certified firms





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